What are Generalized Estimating Equations (GEE)?

- Extension of the Generalized Linear Model (GZLM), which is an extension of the General Linear Model (GLM)
 - GLM analyzes models with normally distributed DVs that are linearly linked to predictors
 - GZLM extends GLM to analyze non-normally distributed DVs that may be non-linearly linked to predictors
 - Easily handles interactions between discrete and continuous IVs
 - Cannot analyze correlated, non-independent, clustered, nested, repeated measures, within-subjects data
 - GEE extends GZLM and analyzes correlated data with
 - Normal and non-normal DVs
 - DVs that are linearly or non-linearly linked to IVs
 - Full factorial models with any combo of discrete and continuous IVs

Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations

P. J. Ricci, Arunas Petras Verbyla

Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations:

Generalized Estimating Equations, Second Edition James W. Hardin, Joseph M. Hilbe, 2012-12-10 Generalized Estimating Equations Second Edition updates the best selling previous edition which has been the standard text on the subject since it was published a decade ago Combining theory and application the text provides readers with a comprehensive discussion of GEE and related models Numerous examples are employed throughout the text along with the software code used to create run and evaluate the models being examined Stata is used as the primary software for running and displaying modeling output associated R code is also given to allow R users to replicate Stata examples Specific examples of SAS usage are provided in the final chapter as well as on the book s website This second edition incorporates comments and suggestions from a variety of sources including the Statistics com course on longitudinal and panel models taught by the authors Other enhancements include an examination of GEE marginal effects a more thorough presentation of hypothesis testing and diagnostics covering competing hierarchical models and a more detailed examination of previously discussed subjects Along with doubling the number of end of chapter exercises this edition expands discussion of various models associated with GEE such as penalized GEE cumulative and multinomial GEE survey GEE and quasi least squares regression It also offers a thoroughly new presentation of model selection procedures including the introduction of an extension to the QIC measure that is applicable for choosing among working correlation structures See Professor Hilbe discuss the book Generalized Estimating Equations James W. Hardin, Joseph M. Hilbe, 2012-12-10 Generalized Estimating Equations Second Edition updates the best selling previous edition which has been the standard text on the subject since it was published a decade ago Combining theory and application the text provides readers with a comprehensive discussion of GEE and related models Numerous examples are employed throughout the text al Generalized Estimating Equations James W. Hardin, Joseph M. Hilbe, 2002-07-30 Although powerful and flexible the method of generalized linear models GLM is limited in its ability to accurately deal with longitudinal and clustered data Developed specifically to accommodate these data types the method of Generalized Estimating Equations GEE extends the GLM algorithm to accommodate the correlated data encountered in heal Generalized Estimating Equations Andreas Ziegler, 2011-06-17 Generalized estimating equations have become increasingly popular in biometrical econometrical and psychometrical applications because they overcome the classical assumptions of statistics i e independence and normality which are too restrictive for many problems Therefore the main goal of this book is to give a systematic presentation of the original generalized estimating equations GEE and some of its further developments Subsequently the emphasis is put on the unification of various GEE approaches This is done by the use of two different estimation techniques the pseudo maximum likelihood PML method and the generalized method of moments GMM The author details the statistical foundation of the GEE approach using more general estimation techniques The book could therefore be used as basis for a course to graduate students in statistics biostatistics or econometrics and will be useful to practitioners in the same fields Generalized Estimating Equations James W. Hardin, Joseph M. Hilbe, 2012-12-10 Generalized Estimating Equations Second Edition updates the best selling previous edition which has been the standard text on the subject since it was published a decade ago Combining theory and application the text provides readers with a comprehensive discussion of GEE and related models Numerous examples are employed throughout the text GENERALIZED ESTIMATING EQUATIONS FOR MIXED MODELS Lulah Alnaji, 2018 Most statistical approaches of molding the relationship between the explanatory variables and the responses assume subjects are independent However in clinical studies the longitudinal data are quite common In this type of data each subject is assessed repeatedly over a period of time Therefore the independence assumption is unlikely to be valid with longitudinal data due to the correlated observations of each subject Generalized estimating equations method is a popular choice for longitudinal studies It is an efficient method since it takes the within subjects correlation into account by introducing a working correlation matrix Although the generalized estimating equations methodology considers correlation among the repeated observations on the same subject it ignores the between subject correlation and assumes subjects are independent The objective of this dissertation is to provide an extension to the generalized estimating equations to take both within subject and between subject correlations into account by incorporating the random effect b to the model If our interest focuses on the regression coefficients we regard the correlation parameter as nuisance and estimate the fixed effects using the estimating equations If our interest focuses either on both the correlation parameter and the variance of the random effects or on the coefficient parameters and the association structure then building an additional system of estimating equations analogous to the first estimating equations can serve to estimate either the correlation parameter and coefficients parameter simultaneously or the variance of the random effects and the coefficient parameter simultaneously. This estimating equations method has no closed form solution and can be solved iteratively For example Newton Raphson is a popular iterative method to be used We illustrate through simulation studies and real data applications the performance of the proposed methods in terms of bias and efficiency Moreover we investigate their behaviors compared to those for existing methods such as generalized estimating equations GEE generalized linear models GLM and generalized linear mixed models GLMM For further studying the performance of newly proposed method the new approach is applied to the epilepsy data that was studied by many others Applied Longitudinal Analysis Garrett M. Fitzmaurice, Nan M. Laird, James H. Fitzmaurice Laird and Ware 2012 Ware, 2004-07 Publisher Description Application Of Generalized Estimating Equations (GEE) Fatima Yassin, 2017-05-30 Extended Generalized Estimating Equations for Longitudinal Data Daniel B. Hall, 1994 Diagnostic Techniques

Extended Generalized Estimating Equations for Longitudinal Data Daniel B. Hall,1994 Diagnostic Techniques in Generalized Estimating Equations Maria Kelly Venezuela, Denise Aparecida Botter, Mônica Carneiro Sandoval, 2005 Introduction Generalized estimating equation Diagnostic techniques Applications Generalized Estimating Equations and Other Methods for Analyzing Longitudinal Data Kristen Marie Jespersen, 1999 Generalized Linear Mixed Models Charles

E. McCulloch, 2003 Wiley Series in Probability and Statistics A modern perspective on mixed models The availability of powerful computing methods in recent decades has thrust linear and nonlinear mixed models into the mainstream of statistical application This volume offers a modern perspective on generalized linear and mixed models presenting a unified and accessible treatment of the newest statistical methods for analyzing correlated nonnormally distributed data As a follow up to Searle's classic Linear Models and Variance Components by Searle Casella and McCulloch this new work progresses from the basic one way classification to generalized linear mixed models A variety of statistical methods are explained and illustrated with an emphasis on maximum likelihood and restricted maximum likelihood An invaluable resource for applied statisticians and industrial practitioners as well as students interested in the latest results Generalized Linear and Mixed Models features A review of the basics of linear models and linear mixed models Descriptions of models for nonnormal data including generalized linear and nonlinear models Analysis and illustration of techniques for a variety of real data sets Information on the accommodation of longitudinal data using these models Coverage of the prediction of realized values of random effects A discussion of the impact of computing issues on mixed models **Modeling Correlated Outcomes Using** Extensions of Generalized Estimating Equations and Linear Mixed Modeling George J. Knafl, 2023 This book formulates methods for modeling continuous and categorical correlated outcomes that extend the commonly used methods generalized estimating equations GEE and linear mixed modeling Partially modified GEE adds estimating equations for variance dispersion parameters to the standard GEE estimating equations for the mean parameters Fully modified GEE provides alternate estimating equations for mean parameters as well as estimating equations for variance dispersion parameters. The new estimating equations in these two cases are generated by maximizing a likelihood function related to the multivariate normal density function Partially modified GEE and fully modified GEE use the standard GEE approach to estimate correlation parameters based on the residuals Extended linear mixed modeling ELMM uses the likelihood function to estimate not only mean and variance dispersion parameters but also correlation parameters Formulations are provided for gradient vectors and Hessianmatrices for a multi step algorithm for solving estimating equations and model based and robust empirical tests for assessing theory based models Standard GEE partially modified GEE fully modified GEE and ELMM are demonstrated and compared using a variety of regression analyses of different types of correlated outcomes Example analyses of correlated outcomes include linear regression for continuous outcomes Poisson regression for count rate outcomes logistic regression for dichotomous outcomes exponential regression for positive valued continuous outcome multinomial regression for general polytomous outcomes ordinal regression for ordinal polytomous outcomes and discrete regression for discrete numeric outcomes These analyses also address nonlinearity in predictors based on adaptive search through alternative fractional polynomial models controlled by likelihood cross validation LCV scores Larger LCV scores indicate better models but not necessarily distinctly better models LCV ratio tests are used to identify distinctly better models

A SAS macro has been developed for analyzing correlated outcomes using standard GEE partially modified GEE fully modified GEE and ELMM within alternative regression contexts This macro and code for conducting the analyses addressed in the book are available online via the book's Springer website Detailed descriptions of how to use this macro and interpret its output are provided in the book Generalized Estimating Equations and the Sum of Profiles Model P. J. Ricci, Arunas Petras Verbyla.1991 Estimation in Generalized Estimating Equation Measurement Error Models Using Instrumental Variables Damin Zhu, 2023 This dissertation consists of two studies The first develops theory for a new method for estimating regression parameters using generalized estimating equations GEE with panel data prone to covariate measurement error The focus is on logistic regression though the method is applicable to other models The method requires availability ofinstrumental variables IV to identify model parameters Simulations are performed to assess the performance of the proposed estimator The method abbreviated GEEIV is able to accurately estimate logistic regression parameters masked by measurement error in a variety of population configurations. In the second study an algorithm is proposed to estimate the number of latent defective edges in large hypergraphs The new statistical method combines the strength of sampling strategies and an existing algorithmic method known for efficient latent edge identification for small graphs Our statistical approach strikes a balance between computational time consumption and estimation power with the flexibility to adapt to several assumption violations Simulations are performed on both synthetic data and a simulator loaded with US western grid structures The new algorithm was able give unbiased estimates using relatively little computational time for the synthetic data for a wide range of combinations of graph sizes defective graph edges and defective edge distributions Simulation results from US western grid data agreed with a previous study on relatively small latent edge sets On a large edge set previous studies were not able to provide a reasonable estimate The new algorithm was able to give estimates and confidence Quasi-Least Squares Regression Justine Shults, Joseph M. Hilbe, 2014-01-28 Drawing on intervals for the larger problem the authors substantial expertise in modeling longitudinal and clustered data Quasi Least Squares Regression provides a thorough treatment of quasi least squares QLS regression a computational approach for the estimation of correlation parameters within the framework of generalized estimating equations GEEs The authors present a detailed evaluation of QLS methodology demonstrating the advantages of QLS in comparison with alternative methods They describe how QLS can be used to extend the application of the traditional GEE approach to the analysis of unequally spaced longitudinal data familial data and data with multiple sources of correlation In some settings QLS also allows for improved analysis with an unstructured correlation matrix Special focus is given to goodness of fit analysis as well as new strategies for selecting the appropriate working correlation structure for QLS and GEE A chapter on longitudinal binary data tackles recent issues raised in the statistical literature regarding the appropriateness of semi parametric methods such as GEE and QLS for the analysis of binary data this chapter includes a comparison with the first order Markov maximum likelihood MARK1ML approach for

The Enigmatic Realm of **Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting affect the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

https://lyncweb.gulfbank.com/public/detail/fetch.php/Booktok%20Trending%20Ideas.pdf

Table of Contents Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations

- 1. Understanding the eBook Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations User Reviews and Ratings

Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations

- Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations Free and Paid eBooks
 - Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations Public Domain eBooks
 - Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations eBook Subscription Services
 - Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations Compatibility with Devices
 - Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Interactive Elements Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
- 8. Staying Engaged with Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Setting Reading Goals Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a userfriendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books

and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations. Where to download Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations online for free? Are you looking for

Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations :

booktok trending ideas

step by step psychological suspense booktok trending global trend manual sci-fi dystopia space opera ebook 2025 edition urban fantasy pro romantasy saga space opera 2025 edition tips psychological suspense myth retelling fan favorite review psychological suspense gothic romance tricks

gothic romance ideas
quick start cozy mystery
dark romance thriller advanced

Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations:

Graphic Design History: A Critical Guide - Amazon.com This is a really great book. It's informative, it's thorough and if you enjoy history, or even if you don't, it's interesting to read. It's especially good for ... Graphic Design History (Mysearchlab): 9780205219469 Graphic Design History, 2nd edition is a critical approach to the history of graphic design. Organized chronologically, the book demonstrates the connection to ... Graphic Design History Graphic Design History, 2nd edition is a critical approach to the history of graphic design. Organized chronologically, the book demonstrates the connection ... Graphic Design History: A Critical Guide A Fresh Look at the History of Graphic Design Graphic Design History, 2nd edition is a critical approach to the history of graphic design. Graphic design history: a critical guide - Merrimack College Graphic design history: a critical guide / Johanna Drucker, Emily Mcvarish. · ISBN: 0132410753 (alk. paper) · ISBN: 9780132410755

(alk. paper) ... Graphic Design History: A Critical Guide Graphic Design Historytraces the social and cultural role of visual communication from prehistory to the present, connecting what designers do every day to ... Graphic design history : a critical guide From prehistory to early writing -- Classical literacy -- Medieval letterforms and book formats -- Renaissance design: standardization and modularization in ... Graphic Design History: a Critical Guide by Drucker, Johanna Graphic Design History: A Critical Guide by McVarish, Emily, Drucker, Johanna and a great selection of related books, art and collectibles available now at ... Graphic Design History: A Critical Guide Feb 1, 2008 — Graphic Design History traces the social and cultural role of visual communication from prehistory to the present, connecting what designers ... Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action by Greene, Cynthia L. This text encourages students to examine all the major steps involved in starting a new business: Ownership, Strategy, Finance, and Marketing. As students ... Workbook for Greene's Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action Workbook for Greene's Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action. 4th Edition. ISBN-13: 978-0538446167, ISBN-10: 0538446161. 4.1 4.1 out of 5 stars 11 Reviews. 4.1 on ... Entrepreneurship Ideas in Action Instructor's Edition by ... Entrepreneurship Ideas in Action Instructor's Edition by Cynthia L Greene. Cynthia L Greene. Published by South-Western Cengage Learning. ENTREPRENEURSHIP Ideas in Action ... Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action,.. Fourth Edition. Cynthia L. Greene. Vice President of Editorial, Business: Jack W. Calhoun. Vice President/Editor-in-Chief ... Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action (with CD-ROM) ENTREPRENEURSHIP: IDEAS IN ACTION 4E provides you with the knowledge needed to realistically evaluate your potential as a business owner. Entrepreneurship Ideas in Action (with CD-ROM) | Rent COUPON: RENT Entrepreneurship Ideas in Action (with CD-ROM) 4th edition (9780538446266) and save up to 80% on textbook rentals and 90% on used textbooks ... Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action by Cynthia L. Greene ... ENTREPRENEURSHIP: IDEAS IN ACTION 4E provides you with the knowledge needed to realistically evaluate your potential as a business owner. As you complete the ... Entrepreneurship Ideas in Action Edition:4th ISBN: ... Description: ENTREPRENEURSHIP: IDEAS IN ACTION 4E provides you with the knowledge needed to realistically evaluate your potential as a business owner. Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action - Cynthia L. Greene Feb 12, 2008 — ENTREPRENEURSHIP: IDEAS IN ACTION 4E provides you with the knowledge needed to realistically evaluate your potential as a business owner. Confused About Catalytic Converter Removal on 2015 HD ... Mar 29, 2023 — I have a 2015 HD Tri Glide. I've been told that removing the catalytic converter would make it run cooler. I've viewed YouTube video on how ... Photos Catalytic Converter Removal Jun 26, 2014 — Tri Glide, RG3 & Freewheeler Models - Photos Catalytic Converter Removal - Did a search and came up empty with photos.....would someone ... How to remove the catalytic converter on Harley Davidson Aug 1, 2020 — The easiest way is to just swap out your exhaust for something aftermarket. I believe all the Harleys have the cat in the pipe somewhere. The ... Performance changes after removal of M8 Catalytic Converter Feb 13, 2019 — I have a 2017 RGU with Stage II Torque Cam and am thinking of removing my catalytic converter. I just wondering what experience others have ...

Generalized Estimating Equations Generalized Estimating Equations

Removing the Catalytic Converter from a 2010 Harley Nov 10, 2009 — Testing by several tuners found that it helped but it was much better to remove all of the cat. Fullsac performance has done lots of testing on ... Cat Removal, and resulting tune needed? Aug 2, 2015 — Hello all. I am a newbie here and I have a question. We own a 2013 Tri Glide and I just installed Screaming Eagle pre EPA mufflers and a K&N a ...